

Tax Strategy

May 2023

1. Scope

This strategy applies to Wittington Investments Limited ('WIL') and to the group of companies owned by Wittington ('the Group') in accordance with paragraphs 19 and 25 of Schedule 19 to the Finance Act 2016. A list of the entities to which it applies is set out below. In this strategy, references to 'Wittington' or 'the Group' are to all these entities. The strategy has been published in accordance with paragraph 16(4) of the Schedule.

This strategy applies from the date of publication until it is superseded. References to 'UK Taxation' are to the taxes and duties set out in paragraph 15(1) of the Schedule. References to 'tax', 'taxes' or 'taxation' are to UK taxation and to all corresponding worldwide taxes and similar duties in respect of which the Group has legal responsibilities.

The business of Wittington Investments Limited is the management of investments in a wide range of assets. Of these, the largest is its 55% shareholding in Associated British Foods plc ('ABF') which is quoted on The London Stock Exchange - accounting for approximately 93%¹ of its consolidated profits before taxation. ABF's tax strategy and tax matters have been delegated to ABF's Board by Wittington's Board. ABF's separate tax strategy is available at www.abf.co.uk.

Wittington is managed in five different business segments, being Luxury Retail, Real Estate, Hotels, Private Markets & Other Investments and ABF.² Whilst operational decisions are made by managers in each of the business segments, the corporate centre provides a framework within which these managers have the freedom to act. The corporate centre agrees strategy with the businesses as well as monitoring performance.

2. Aim

Wittington is committed to full compliance with all statutory obligations and full disclosure to relevant tax authorities. The group's tax affairs are managed in a way

¹ Source: Audited financial statements of Wittington Investments Ltd for year ending 17th September 2022

² In addition, Wittington has an 85% subsidiary interest in WINDL Offices Limited, a UK property development company and a joint venture with Nurton Developments Limited. Although Wittington have two directors on the board of the WINDL Offices Limited its day to day activities, including setting of policies and procedures, are effectively controlled by the minority shareholder and tax strategy is delegated to the subsidiary board and executives.

which takes into account the group's wider corporate reputation in line with Wittington's overall high standards of governance.

3. Tax Principles

Wittington's principles governing the management of its tax affairs are fully aligned with the group's wider commercial, reputational and business practices and are consistent with its commitment to corporate responsibility. They consist of the following:

- complying with applicable tax laws, rules, regulations and disclosure requirements;
- paying the right amount of tax based on the tax laws, rules and regulations of the territories in which we operate;
- interpreting tax law using relevant guidance and discussing such interpretation with tax authorities and external advisers where appropriate;
- seeking to have constructive and transparent working relationships with tax authorities based on mutual respect and trust; and
- proactively managing and monitoring compliance with the above tax principles.

4. Attitude towards tax planning and level of risk

Wittington manages risks to ensure compliance with legal requirements in a manner which ensures payment of the right amount of tax.

When entering into commercial transactions, Wittington seeks to take advantage of available tax incentives, reliefs and exemptions in line with, and in the spirit of, tax legislation. Wittington does not undertake tax planning unrelated to such commercial transactions.

The level of risk which Wittington accepts in relation to UK taxation is consistent with its overall objective of achieving certainty in the group's tax affairs. At all times Wittington seeks to comply fully with its regulatory and other obligations and to act in a way which upholds its reputation as a responsible corporate citizen.

5. Governance in relation to UK taxation

- Ultimate responsibility for Wittington's tax strategy and compliance rests with the Board of Wittington;
- The Chief Financial Officer ('CFO') is the Board member with executive responsibility for tax matters;

- Day-to-day management of Wittington's tax affairs is delegated to the Tax Manager, who reports to the Chief Financial Officer ('CFO').
- The CFO attends all Board meetings and reports to the Board on Wittington's tax affairs and risks which could have a material impact on the group.

This policy will be reviewed by the Board on an annual basis or more frequently as necessary.

6. Risk Management

- Wittington operates a system of tax risk assessment and controls as a component of the overall internal control framework applicable to the group's financial reporting system;
- Wittington seeks to reduce the level of tax risk arising from its operations as far as
 is reasonably practicable by ensuring that reasonable care is applied in relation to
 all processes which could materially affect its compliance with its tax obligations;
- Reviews of activities and processes to identify key risks and mitigating controls
 periodically take place. These key risks are monitored for business and legislative
 changes which may impact them and changes to processes or controls are made
 when required;
- Appropriate training is carried out for staff who manage or process matters which have tax implications;
- Advice is sought from external advisers where appropriate; and
- Areas of tax compliance are outsourced to external advisers where appropriate and necessary.

7. Relationship with HMRC

Wittington is committed to having an open, transparent and constructive relationship withHMRC. Wittington endeavours to conduct all dealings with HMRC on a collaborative, courteous and timely manner with a view to having this approach reciprocated. Meetings and communication take place with HMRC in respect of current, future and retrospective tax risks, business developments and interpretation of the law in relation to all relevant taxes.

Wittington endeavours to ensure that tax matters are discussed with HMRC on a real time basis and any tax issues arising are raised at an early stage. When submitting tax computations and returns to HMRC, Wittington makes best endeavours to disclose all relevant facts and to identify any transactions or issues where it considers that there is potential for the tax treatment to be uncertain.

Any inadvertent errors in submissions made to HMRC are fully disclosed as soon as reasonably practicable after they are identified.

8. List of entities covered by this Tax Strategy

Wittington Investments Limited

Wittington Investment (Sand Aire) Limited

Wittington Investments PEF (USD) Limited

Wittington Investments (Ahren) Limited

Wittington Investments (BSPF) Limited

Wittington Investments (FAPI) Limited

Wittington Investments (BSP VIII) Limited

Wittington Investments (Bestport) Limited

Wittington Investments (Dunedin) Limited

Wittington Investments (Next Wave) Limited

Howard Investments Limited

Wittington Investments (OCP) Limited

Wittington Investments (WHEB) Limited

Wittington Investments (WPX) Limited

Wittington Investments (Harbourvest) Limited

Wittington Investments (VO1) Limited

Wittington Investments (CarePlaces) Limited

Wittington Investments (BV III) Limited

Wittington Investments (Properties) Limited

Wittington Investments (Developments) Limited

Wittington Investments (Richmond Hill Hotel) Limited

Richmond Hill Hotel (Operations) Limited

Wittington Investments PEF (GBP) Limited

Wittington Investments (REOF) Limited

Wittington Investments PEF (Euro) Limited

Wittington Investments (Dunedin III) Limited

Wittington Investments (Graphite) Limited

Wittington Investments (Apollo) Limited

Wittington Investments (Brighton Grand) Limited3

Brighton Grand Hotel Operations Limited⁴

Wittington Investments Finance Limited

Wittington Investments (BPA III) Limit

Wittington Investments (FIPL) Limited

Wittington Investments (FAPI II) Limited

Wittington Investments (Private Equity) Limited

Wittington Investments (BSP) Limited

Avery Row Management Limited

Listergate Student Holdings Limited

Heal & Son Limited

Heal's Plc

Heal's Holdings Limited

Heal's (1810) Limited

Fortnum & Mason Public Limited Company

Dormant companies listed in the footnote⁵

³ The shares in the company were sold to a third party on 2 May 2023

⁴ The shares of the company were sold to a third party on 2 May 2023

⁵ George Weston Limited, WILH (Investments) Limited, Heal's Finance Limited, Ambrose Retail Limited, Heal's Pension Fund Trustees Limited, F. & M. Limited, Fortnum & Mason (Export) Limited, Fortnum and Mason Hospitality Limited, Fortnum and Mason (London) Limited, Fortnum & Mason USA Inc